Contact: Dr. Jean Robillard

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA HOSPITALS AND CLINICS TRUSTEES

<u>Action Requested</u>: The Board of Regents, as Trustees of the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics (UIHC), is requested to:

Receive an informational UIHC report.

Executive Summary:

The Board of Regents, as Trustees of the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics will be provided presentations on the following topics (a separate booklet has been provided with the Board meeting materials):

- Academic Update: Carver College of Medicine
- Physician's Report
- Healthcare Updates
- Balanced Scorecard Overview
- UI Health Care Incentive Program



BOARD OF REGENTS, STATE OF IOWA Meeting as the Board of Trustees for University of Iowa Health Care

September 18 & 19, 2007 lowa School for the Deaf Council Bluffs, Iowa

I. Opening Remarks & Updates Jean Robillard, Vice President for Medical Affairs, Dean Carver

College of Medicine

II. Academic Update: Carver College Peter Densen, MD, Executive Dean, UI Carver College of

of Medicine .

Activity and Volume Review

Medicine

III. Physician's Report Paul Rothman, MD, Head of the Department of Internal

Medicine

IV. Healthcare Updates Donna Katen-Bahensky, Senior Associate Vice President for

Medical Affairs and CEO – University of Iowa Hospitals and

Clinics

V. Balanced Scorecard Overview Donna Katen-Bahensky, SAVP and CEO

VI. UI Health Care Incentive Program Jean Robillard, VPMA and Dean, CCOM

lowaCare



Opening Remarks and Updates

Jean Robillard, MD

Vice President for Medical Affairs and Dean, Carver College of Medicine

BOOK0271 Sept 2007

2



Academic Update: Carver College of Medicine

Peter Densen, MD

Executive Dean, UI Carver College of Medicine

BOOK0271 Sept 2007

3



Research Highlights

- The UI Carver College of Medicine brought in \$160 million in external funding last year
- Among public medical schools, CCOM ranked 13th in FY05 based on NIH funding
- Six CCOM departments rank in the top 20 medical schools in terms of NIH funding
 - Anesthesia, emergency medicine, orthopaedics, otolaryngology, radiation oncology, urology
 - Each one of these departments ranks in the top 10 peer departments in **public** schools of medicine



Organizations in Iowa That Receive NIH Funding—FY06

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	\$166,119,755
IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY	\$20,830,483
PALMER CHIROPRACTIC UNIVERSITY	\$1,391,222
KIRKWOOD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	\$1,146,341
IOWA ONCOLOGY RESEARCH ASSOCIATION	\$805,000
MAHARISHI UNIVERSITY OF MANAGEMENT	\$492,385
METABOLIC TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	\$363,674
CEDAR RAPIDS ONCOLOGY PROJECT	\$356,879
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA	\$337,500
PATIENT EDUCATION INSTITUTE, INC.	\$297,843
BIOFORCE NANOSCIENCES, INC.	\$199,999
LUTHER COLLEGE	\$186,701
DES MOINES UNIV OSTEOPATHIC MEDICAL CTR	\$180,295
MEDICAL IMAGING APPLICATIONS, LLC	\$100,000
CYNTELIX, INC.	\$96,728
IOWA STATE DEPT OF HUMAN SERVICES	\$70,651
HUMAN FACTOR INTERNATIONAL	\$49,500



Faculty are Among the Most Productive in the Nation—FY06

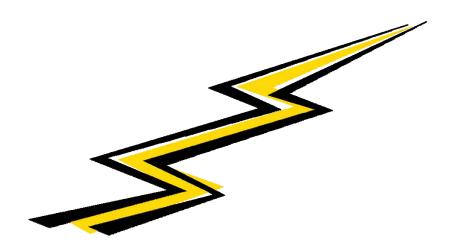
Inst.	Total NIH Funding (x 1000)	Total Faculty*	\$\$'s per Faculty	# of Graduates	Grants/Faculty
UCSD	238.0	812	293,141	486	.599
UC	398.2	1,578	252,317	869	.551
UW	308.8	1,580	195,438	682	.432
UNC	217.4	1,117	194,665	527	.472
UICCOM	137.1	737	186,018	339	.460
UM	164.4	959	171,453	359	.374
UCLA	303.8	1,993	152,431	688	.345
OHSU	168.6	1,168	144,339	479	.410
UW	144.2	1,025	140,636	351	.342
UCHSC	170.3	1,265	134,639	424	.335
UAB	191.2	1,034	130,783	423	.324
UTSW	170.5	1,304	130,783	423	.324



Vision for Research

Carver College of Medicine Goal:

Move from 30 to 20 by 2015 in NIH Funding





University of Iowa Institute for Biomedical Discovery

Establishes a world-class setting in which scientists from across the University will collaborate to explore high-risk/high-yield scientific questions in the life sciences with the goal of advancing treatments for a wide array of human diseases.

In addition to stimulating and fostering cross-disciplinary research within the University, the Institute will enhance efforts to recruit outstanding scientists, increase opportunities for interdisciplinary coursework for students, and stimulate interest in life sciences research beyond traditional boundaries.



Clinical and Translational Science Award

Major Goal

To serve as a magnet that brings together basic, translational, and clinical investigators, community clinicians, clinical practices, networks, professional societies, and industry to develop new professional interactions, programs, and research projects



Education at CCOM

- Nationally recognized for the development and quality of innovative education programs
- 894 faculty teach 586 medical students, 200 associated medical science students; train 646 residents and fellows, deliver and accredit CME throughout the state to promote education in primary and specialty care
- Premier facilities



Demographics

- 586 currently enrolled medical students
- Increased class size to 148
- 2007 MD entering class profile as of 8/13/07



Profile of the 2007 Entering Class Carver College of Medicine

Number in class: 148

Applications: 2,956

IA − 321; 99 admitted

NR – 2,635; 39 admitted

Class Composition

– Women: 66 (45%)

Under-represented Minority: 17 (11%)

Other Minority: 7 (5%)

Combined Degree Programs

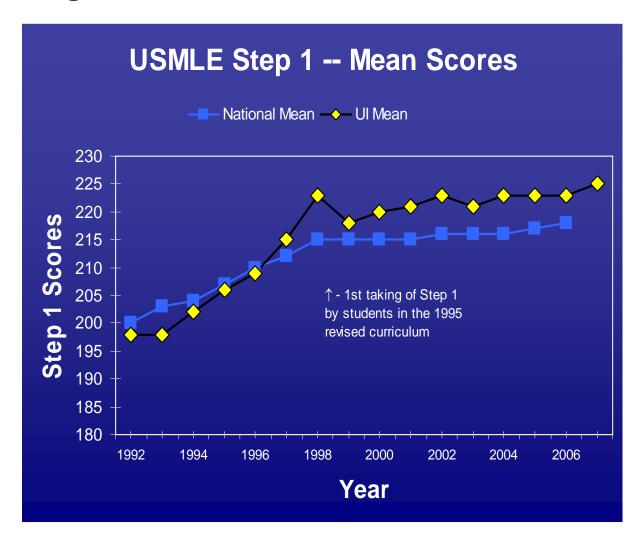
MSTP (MD/PhD) Students: 10

– MD/MPH Students: 3

MD/MBA Students: 1



Undergraduate Medical Education Outcomes





Undergraduate Medical Education Outcomes

Step 2 Clinical Skills Pass Rate

Class of	Iowa mean	National mean
2005	98	96
2006	98	96
2007	97	98
2008	99	TBA



15

Undergraduate Medical Education Outcomes

• 1% Academic attrition rate

SELECTED CATEGORY	IOWA (Very Satisfied or Satisfied)	ALL SCHOOLS (Very Satisfied or Satisfied)
Responsive to Student Problems	83%	70%
Academic Counseling	74%	64%
Financial Aid Services	84%	69%
Faculty Mentoring	82%	69%

Source: AAMC 2007 National Graduation Questionnaire



Graduate Medical Education

- 50% of 2007 graduating class entered primary care residency programs
- On average, 30% of CCOM students stay in-state for residency
- Residency training offered in all disciplines at UIHC
- 50% of IA practicing physicians received part or all of training at CCOM/UIHC or affiliated programs



Continuing Medical Education

- Only nationally accredited CME program in Iowa
- 177 formal CME program offerings in 2006
 - 3,500 MD attendees from 65 of 99 counties
- Provides a network and support
- Competency requirement for credentialing in hospitals is likely to be mandated and can be addressed by CME programs



Challenges: Retention at all levels

- Practicing physicians
 - Average net gain = 71 physicians each year
 - Net after an average of 264 leave the state annually (primarily relocation of practice not retirement)
- UGME/GME physicians more likely to practice where they complete their terminal training
 - IA ranks 6 of 50 states in # of medical students (osteopathic and allopathic) per 100,000 population (AAMC, 2006)
 - 30% of MD students stay in-state for residency; export the balance
 - IA ranks 30 of 50 states in # of GME trainees per 100,000 population (AAMC, 2006)
 - IA is 1 of just 11 states that exports more students than it imports
 GME trainees and 1 of 4 states with the highest export/import ratio



Challenges: Graduate Medical Education Cap

- Cost to UIHC
 - 646 residents and fellows
 - 506 positions funded by Medicare
 - 140 positions funded directly from UIHC/CCOM clinical revenue at a cost of ~\$14M annually
- Increasing # of trainees beyond cap: who will pay?
- Implications for IA if Medicare reform reduces or eliminates training subsidy



Challenges: Cost of Medical Education (2006)

Tuition

- resident medical student pays \$25,094/yr
- non-resident medical student pays \$41,124

Total cost of attendance

- resident medical student: \$41,975/yr
- non-resident medical student: \$58,005
- Average debt of 2006 graduating class was \$116,000

Upfront financial support (scholarships) are critical to sustain quality and retain lowans

> Could link to practice in state



Internal Medicine at the University of Iowa

Paul Rothman, MD

Head of the Department of Internal Medicine



Internal Medicine Outline

- What is "Internal Medicine"?
- The University of Iowa Department of Internal Medicine
 - Brief history
 - Current scope
 - The three missions
 - Research
 - Education
 - Clinical service
 - Vision statement



Report to the Board of Regents

Paul Rothman, M.D.

Wednesday, September 19, 2007

























According to Webster's

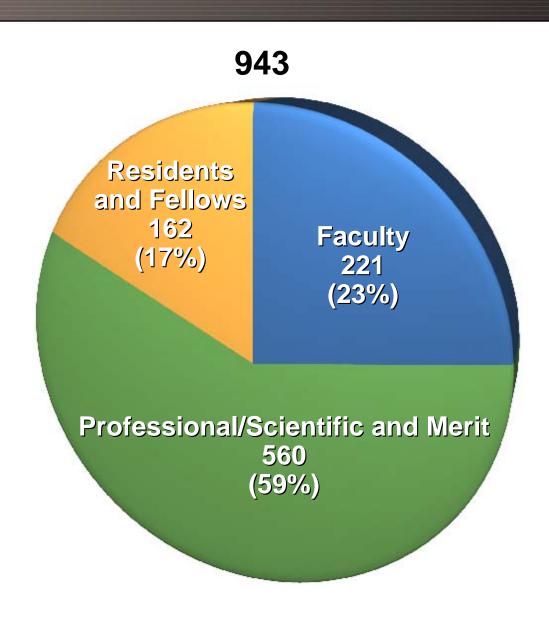


- internal medicine n : a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of non-surgical diseases
- can be primary care generalist or specialist
 - allergy, cardiology, clinical pharmacology, endocrinology, gastroenterology, hepatology, hematology, oncology, infectious diseases, nephrology, pulmonary, critical care, rheumatology
- 3 to 6 years of training beyond medical school





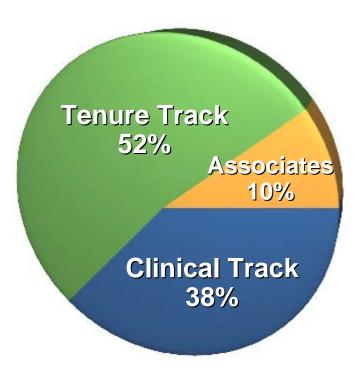
Department of Internal Medicine Personnel

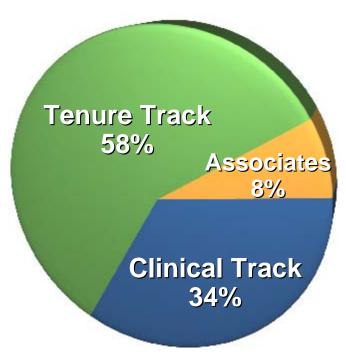




Faculty - All









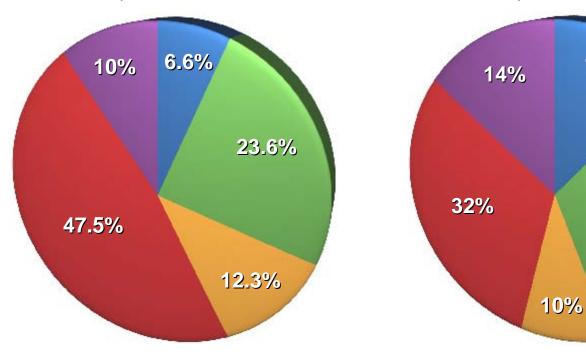


Source of Expenditure - FY07

Department of Internal Medicine Carver College of Medicine \$107.7 M \$500.2 M

12%

32%



- General Education and Special Appropriations
- University of Iowa Physicians
- UIHC/CCOM Joint Support
- Extramural Grants
- Other Professional Services







Pre-clinical teaching (M1 & M2)

 IM faculty provided 2,625 of 10,329 hours of teaching: 25% of entire Collegiate offering

Junior year (M3)

- Every student participates in 6 week inpatient rotation and 4 week ambulatory care rotation
- ¾ of M3s at UIHC and IC VAMC; ¼ at Iowa
 Methodist and Des Moines VA







Senior year (M4)

- Electives in critical care, inpatient consult service, subinternship
- Innovative elective in longitudinal ambulatory care:
 - 1 clinic day a week, 40 weeks, one faculty member







Residency Training

- 1645 applications received for 07-08
- 230 interviewed
- 27 new interns accepted

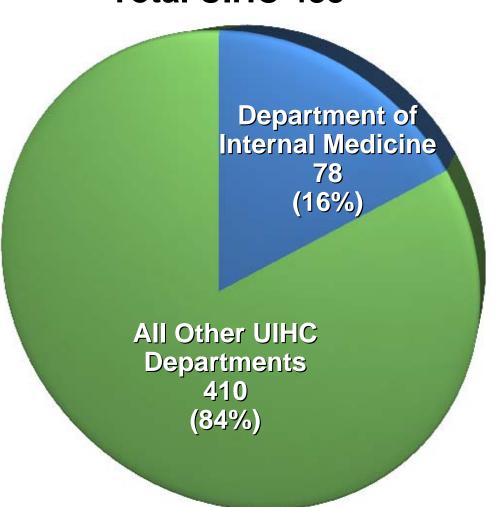




Residents



Total UIHC 488

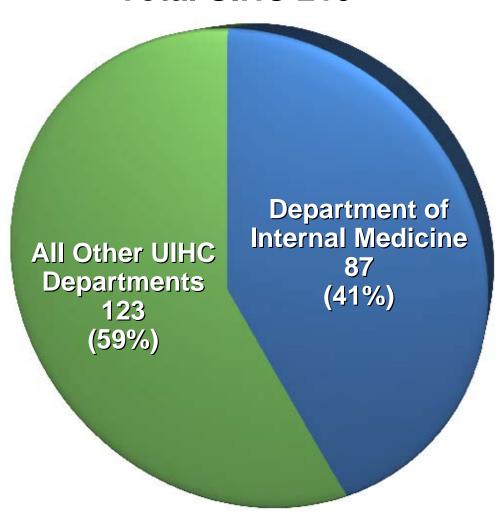






Fellows

Total UIHC 210

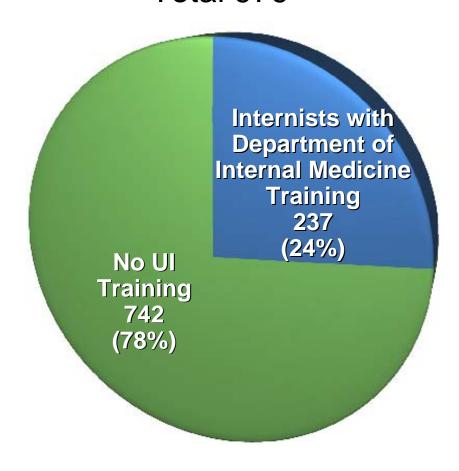








Iowa Internal Medicine Physicians Total 979









CME summary (06-07)

 36 programs offering 152 hours of credit to 1,826 physicians, physician assistants and nurse practitioners (primarily lowans)

CME outreach

- Collegiate effort lead by IM faculty
- Programs in Dubuque, Burlington, Muscatine, lowa City
- Potential: Cedar Rapids, Waterloo, Mason City, Council Bluffs





Department of Internal Medicine Grants

\$51,463,288 Total (\$11,163,742 Indirect)

\$6,255,500 12% (\$0*) Non-Federal \$5,299,562

10% (\$704,280*)

Federal \$39,908,226 78% (\$10,459,462*)

* Facilities and administrative (indirect) costs





Research Grants



Department of Internal Medicine 29% of CCOM

All Other

CCOM

Departments

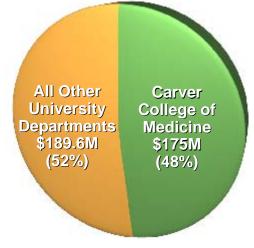
\$123.5M

(71%)

Department of Internal Medicine \$51.5M (29%)

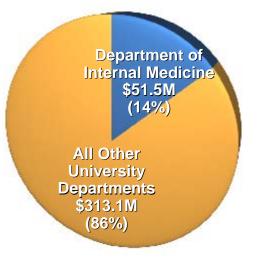
Carver College of Medicine \$175M Total

CCOM 48% of University



University of Iowa \$364.6M Total

Department of Internal Medicine 14% of University



University of Iowa \$364.6M Total



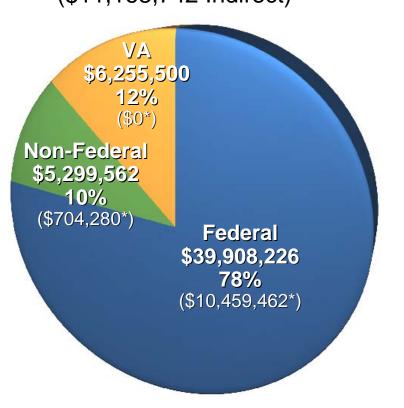


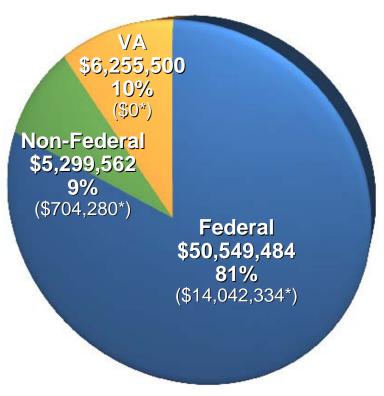
Department of Internal Medicine Grants



Projected FY08 \$65,002,334 Total

(\$14,746,614 Indirect)





* Facilities and administrative (indirect) costs



Michael J. Welsh, MD

- Genetic causes and therapies of lung disease, including cystic fibrosis.
- Understand and develop treatments for brain diseases, including PTSD, anxiety, traumatic brain injury.



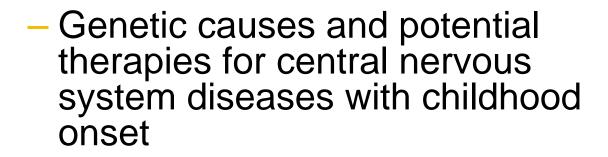


 Produce novel animal models to facilitate development of new treatments.











- Searching for new medical therapies for Huntington's disease and similar disorders
- Genetic modifiers in brain development and brain diseases







- Improving health care quality
- Disseminating best practices
- Director, Center for Research in the Implementation of Innovative Strategies in Practice











Vaccine Center (\$38M over 7 years)

Goals:

- to extend our armamentarium of vaccines for children, younger adults and the elderly
- to develop new ways to study vaccines by creating novel human models for testing vaccines

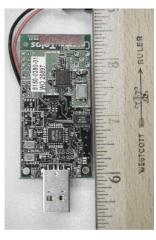




Philip M. Polgreen, MD, MPH

- Director of CDC's Infectious Diseases Society of America's Emerging Infections Network
 - links 1000 inflections disease specialists around the country to study emerging infections diseases
- Collaborating with the economists who founded the lowa Electronic Market (IEM) to forecast seasonal influenza and avian influenza outbreaks
- Using novel approaches to study the spread of infections within hospitals and across the state of lowa
 - Collaborating with computer scientists to use sensor motes to track patients and healthcare workers throughout the hospital setting





Sensor Mote



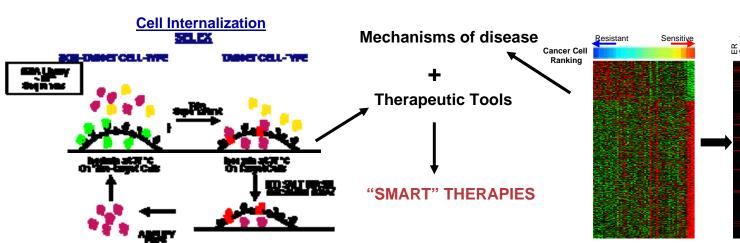


Paloma H. Giangrande, PhD

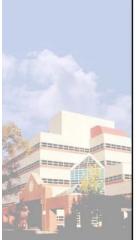
- Presidential Biological Scholar-U Iowa
- Research Focus:
 - Causes of uncontrolled cell growth in cancer and cardiovascular disease.
 - Development of <u>targeted</u> therapeutic agents with improved safety and efficacy profiles over conventional treatments.



- SELEX technology (RNA aptamer-based screens)
- Gene expression profiling and bioinformatics



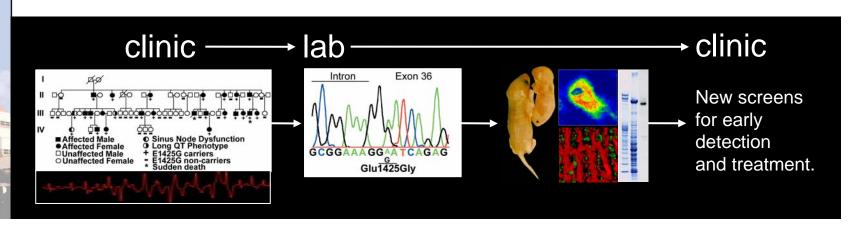


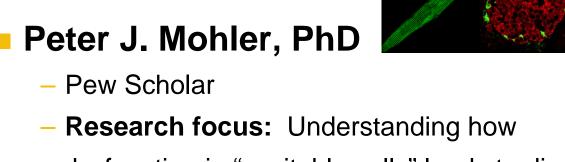




Peter J. Mohler, PhD

- dysfunction in "excitable cells" leads to disease.
- Determined the genetic and cellular basis for fatal human cardiac arrhythmia syndromes.
- Goal is to identify novel therapies to regulate excitability and activity of neurons, myocytes, and pancreatic beta cells in human disease.

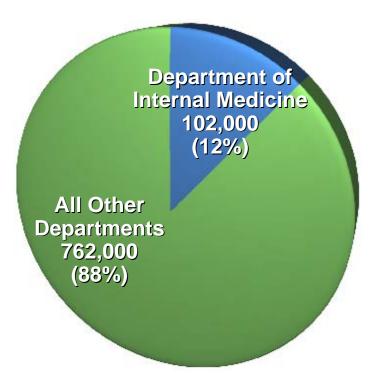




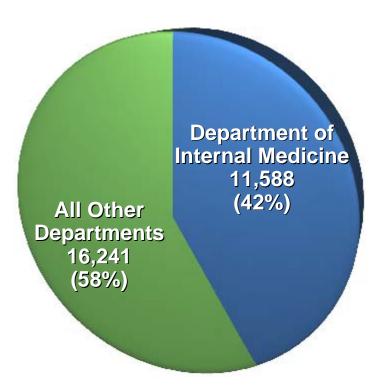


Our Missions: Clinical Service





Inpatient Admissions Total UIHC 27,829







Our Missions: Clinical Service



- New Leadership
 - Cardiology
 - Endocrinology
 - Gastroenterology-Hepatology
 - Hematology-Oncology and BMT
 - -Infectious Diseases







Allergy-Immunology

- Stem Cell Research and Therapy
- Nationally recognized clinical and diagnostic immunology service for patients with immune deficiencies







Cardiovascular Medicine

- Heart and Vascular Center with cutting edge imaging and treatment for heart failure, coronary disease, and arrhythmia
- Cardiovascular Research Center with programs in heart arrhythmia, vascular disease and hypertension
- Outreach to provide cutting edge technology to more lowans







Endocrinology-Metabolism

- Diabetes Center
- Endocrinology and Surgical clinic for the treatment of thyroid nodules and thyroid cancer
- Metabolic Bone Clinic
- Multi-disciplinary Weight Management
 Clinic







Gastroenterology-Hepatology

- World renowned motility program
- Hepatology program and liver transplant program
- Regional center of excellence in Inflammatory Bowel Disease
- Regional center of excellence in advanced endoscopic procedures







General Internal Medicine

- Provide integrated care to lowans with multiple chronic diseases.
- Hospitalist program that has led to reductions in length of stay
- Quality improvement and dissemination and implementation of best clinical practices.







Hematology-Oncology

- Clinical research in sarcoma, lymphoma, melanoma and GI malignancies
- Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center
 Update: renewed NCI core support grant;
- Initiating a comprehensive breast cancer center
- Bone marrow transplants with programs in lymphoma and leukemia







Nephrology

- One of first dialysis programs in the country
 - Currently evaluating the efficacy of home nocturnal dialysis
- Multidisciplinary kidney/pancreas transplant program
 - Major site for research in clinical transplantation
- One of only 7 NIH funded O'Brien Kidney Research Centers nationally
- Clinical Research center for kidney disease









Pulmonary

- Leadership in critical care medicine
 - Opened new critical care unit and step-down unit
- Unique Imaging Program
- Initiated non-surgical lung reduction for COPD
- Lung Transplant





Our Future: Clinical Service



- Increase patient access
- Focus on quality and outcomes
- Improve communication with referring physicians
- Expand/create multidisciplinary programs
 - Heart and Vascular Center
 - Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center
 - Transplant Center
 - Center for Digestive Diseases





Our Future: Research



- Internal Medicine is the center for translational research at lowa (CTSA)
- Expand human genetics research (individualized medicine)
- Increase interdisciplinary science with joint recruits – Bioinformatics and Imaging





Our Future: Education



Cornerstone for health care to lowans

- Develop education outreach for physicians in practice
- Attract Iowa medical students to academic medicine
- Continue to train physicians for lowa communities





Healthcare Updates

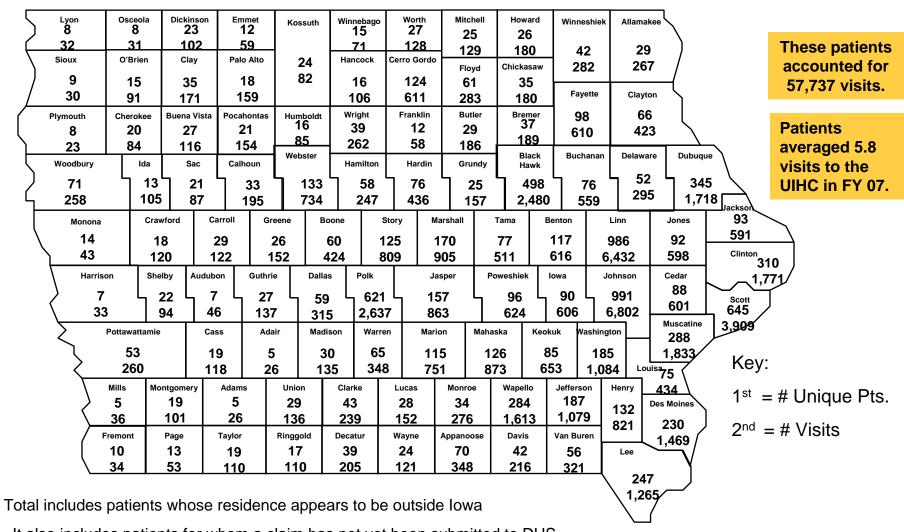
IowaCare Activity and Volume Review

Donna Katen-Bahensky

Senior Associate Vice President for Medical Affairs and Chief Executive Officer - UIHC



9,886 Unique IowaCare & Chronic Care Patients Were Seen at the UIHC Between July 1, 2006 and June 30, 2007



It also includes patients for whom a claim has not yet been submitted to DHS ${\tt BOOK0271\ Sept\ 2007}$



FY 07 IowaCare Funding for the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics

 The Department of Human Services paid the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics all the dollars it was authorized to provide (the \$27.3 M appropriation plus \$3.7 M carry-forward from FY 06 plus the \$10.0M supplemental appropriation)

BOOK0271 Sept 2007 25



UI Hospitals and Clinics Self-Funded Pilot Pharmaceutical and Durable Medical Equipment Programs in FY 07

- On August 14, 2006, the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics implemented pilot programs without reimbursement to facilitate IowaCare beneficiary access to pharmaceuticals and durable medical equipment
- Through the end of FY 2007:
 - Over 109,500 prescriptions were filled at a cost for drugs, labor and shipping of approximately \$3.4M
 - Over 13,000 durable medical equipment items were provided at a cost in excess of \$456,000

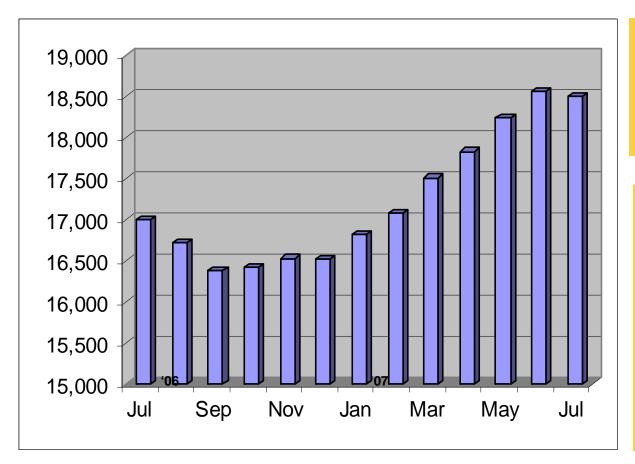


UI Hospitals and Clinics Subsidized Patient Transportation Services Throughout FY 07

- The University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics was paid \$0.30 per mile for the patient transportation it provides on a voluntary basis to and from an IowaCare beneficiaries' home using its fleet of 10 vans – in addition to these resources provided by the state, UIHC was able to provide additional funding in order to provide approximately 2,000 trips.
- Through the end of FY 2007:
 - Over 634,000 miles were traveled in making 1,999 round trips to facilitate in excess of 7,361 patient appointments
 - The State of Iowa contributed \$190,200
 - UIHC contributed \$800,000



IowaCare & Chronic Care Enrollment (Net of Disenrollments) From July 1, 2006 Thru July 31, 2007



FY 07 lowaCare enrollment dipped but then continued to grow. It is now at record levels.

Only 31% of the current enrollees are potentially eligible for services at Broadlawns while 100% are potentially eligible for services at the UI Hospitals and Clinics.



FY 08 IowaCare Experience at the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics

- 2,625 unique patients made 4,992 visits during the month of July
- Over 4,800 prescriptions were filled at a cost for drugs, labor and shipping of approximately \$205,000
- Nearly 50,000 miles were traveled to provide 170 roundtrips for 621 patients



FY 08 IowaCare Funding Concern for the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics

- FY 08 dollars currently authorized for payment to the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics include the \$27.3M appropriation and a \$10.0M supplemental appropriation
- No carry-forward dollars from FY 07 are expected to be available for use in FY 08
- Given high volume levels and fewer dollars than were available last year,
 the currently authorized funding is anticipated to be insufficient
 - At the current time it is estimated approximately an additional \$12M will be required for FY 08



A 28E Agreement Pertaining to IowaCare in FY 08 Is Currently Being Negotiated

- Per the laws of the 81st General Assembly, 2005 Session, CH. 167 (HF 841), Sec. 25(7), the State Board of Regents, on behalf of the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, and the Department of Human Services, shall execute a 28E agreement annually with respect to IowaCare
- The current 28E agreement expired June 30, 2007
- Negotiations with the Department of Human Services are on-going



Volume Indicators

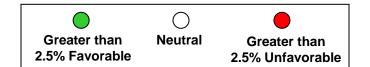
	July	/ 2000 till	ough July	%	Variance	%	
	Actual	Budget	Prior Year	Variance to Budget	Variance to Budget	to Prior Year	Variance to Prior Year
Operating Review (YTD)							
Admissions	2,439	2,257	2,203	182	8.1%	236	10.7%
Patient Days	14,947	14,753	15,115	194	1.3% 🔾	(168)	-1.1% 🔘
Length of Stay	6.13	6.54	6.86	(0.41)	-6.3%	(0.73)	-10.6%
Average Daily Census	482.16	475.90	487.58	6.26	1.3% 🔾	(5.42)	-1.1% 🔾
Surgeries – Inpatient	872	919	848	(47)	-5.1%	24	2.8%
Surgeries – Outpatient	909	973	898	(64)	-6.6%	11	1.2% 🔾
Emergency Treatment Center Visits	3,488	3,223	3,244	265	8.2%	244	7.5%
Outpatient Clinic Visits	56,718	53,029	51,769	3,689	7.0%	4,949	9.6%
	-						
Case Mix	1.6749	1.7397	1.6790	-0.0648	-3.7%	-0.0041	-0.2%
Medicare Case Mix	1.7873	1.9286	1.6564	-0.1413	-7.3%	0.1309	7.9%





Admissions by Type

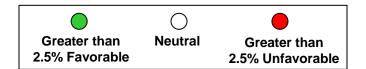
	Actual	Budget	Prior Year	Variance to Budget	% Variance to Budget	Variance to Prior Year	% Variance to Prior Year
Operating Review (YTD)							
Med/Surg	1,853	1,724	1,658	129	7.5%	195	11.8%
Psych	209	178	169	31	17.2%	40	23.7%
Pediatrics w/o Newborn	202	198	212	4	2.0% 🔾	(10)	-4.7%
Newborn	126	112	130	14	12.0%	(4)	-3.1%
ОВ	175	156	164	19	12.0%	11	6.7%
TOTAL w/o Newborn	2,439	2,257	2,203	182	8.1%	236	10.7% 🔵





Average Length of Stay by Type

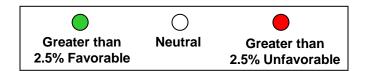
	Actual	Budget	Prior Year	Variance to Budget	% Variance to Budget	Variance to Prior Year	% Variance to Prior Year
Operating Review (YTD)							
Med/Surg	5.16	5.63	5.82	(0.47)	-8.3%	(0.66)	-11.3%
Psych	8.80	10.34	11.15	(1.54)	-14.9	(2.35)	-21.1%
Pediatrics w/o Newborn	14.74	13.31	13.79	1.43	10.8%	0.95	6.9%
Newborn	2.20	2.38	2.20	(0.18)	-7.7%	(0.00)	-0.0% 🔾
ОВ	3.24	3.67	4.01	(0.43)	-11.8%	(0.77)	-19.2%
TOTAL w/o Newborn	6.13	6.54	6.86	(0.41)	-6.3%	(0. 73)	-10.6%





Emergency Treatment Center

	Actual	Budget	Prior Year	Variance to Budget	% Variance to Budget	Variance to Prior Year	% Variance to Prior Year
Operating Review (YTD)							
ETC Visits	3,488	3,223	3,244	265	8.2%	244	7.5%
ETC Admits	1,024	919	901	105	11.4%	123	13.7%
Conversion Factor	29.4%	28.5%	27.8%		3.2%		5.7%
ETC Admits / Total Admits	42.0%	40.7%	40.9%		3.2%		2.7%





Updates

- CMO Search
 - Korn/Ferry International
 - Curt Lucas and Dr. Glenn Davis
 - Search committee formed, chaired by Dr. Iannettoni and Bill Hesson
 - Working on position description
 - Firm to bring back potential candidates in 6 weeks
- CNO Search
 - Heidrick & Struggles
 - Heather Kopecky
 - Search committee, chaired by Dr. Dickson and Heidi Nobiling, will have first round of interviews with candidates on September 12
- Recruitment
 - Larry Williams, Associate Director for Administration for the Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center



Updates (cont'd)

Food Drive Results

- UIHC participated in the Thanksgiving in July Community-Wide Food Drive for the Johnson County Crisis Center Food Bank
- The community collected about 20 tons of food, with UIHC contributing 16% of the total 3.18 tons
- Grand Openings
 - Women's Health Center
 - Neurosurgery Clinic
 - NICU Bay 5
- IHA Hero Award
 - Kathy Duttlinger, UIHC
 - Award will be presented at annual IHA meeting in October



Balanced Scorecard Overview

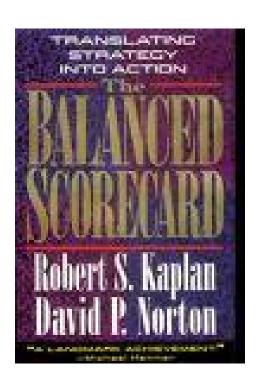
Donna Katen-Bahensky

Senior Associate Vice President for Medical Affairs and Chief Executive Officer - UIHC



Origin of the Balanced Scorecard

- Developed by Kaplan & Norton at Harvard in 1992-1995
- "The Balanced Scorecard" was published in 1996
- Recognizing the weaknesses and vagueness of previous management approaches, the balanced scorecard approach provides a clear prescription as to what companies should measure in order to 'balance' the financial perspective





The Balanced Scorecard

- The balanced scorecard is a management system that enables organizations to clarify their vision and strategy and translate them into action
- Provides feedback around both the internal business processes and external outcomes in order to continuously improve strategic performance and results
- Key element is focusing not only on financial outcomes but also on the human issues that drive those outcomes, so that organizations focus on the future and act in their long-term best interest
- Balances a financial perspective with customer, process, and employee perspectives
- Is a communication tool to make strategy clear to everyone
- Provides a system for increasing accountability
- Helps align the organization vision with human and capital resources, as well as day-to-day operations



Balanced Scorecard Benefits and Limitations

Benefits

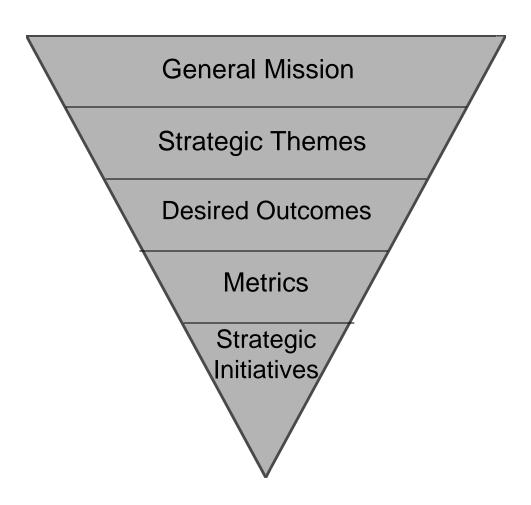
- Allows for organizational learning
- Provides rationale for planning and budgeting
- Facilitates improvement
- Raises visibility and progress
- Supports accountability
- Allows for comparison with other organizations

Limitations

- Requires high level ongoing organizational commitment
- Change creates anxiety
- Measurements don't solve anything



Developing a Balanced Scorecard



What do we do?

What is important to us?

What results do we want?

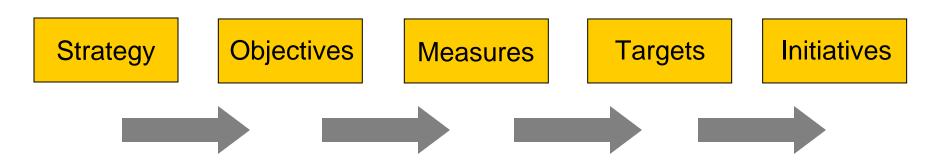
How will we know when we have achieved the results?

What actions do we believe will lead to the desired results?



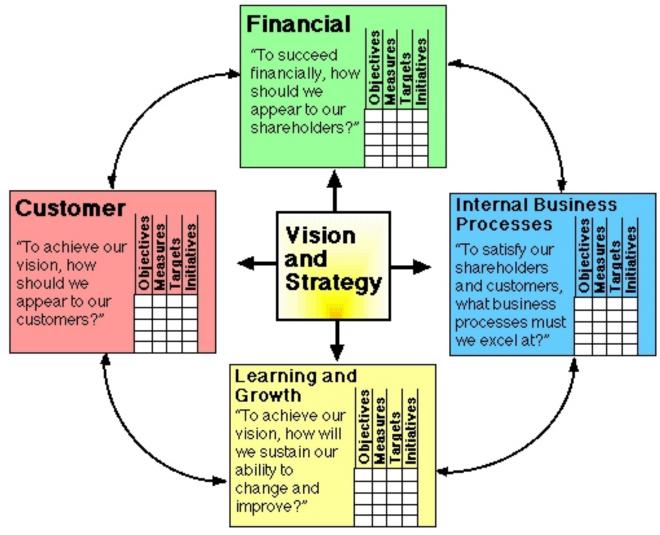
Developing a Balanced Scorecard (cont'd)

- Step 1: Organizational Assessment
- Step 2: Define Strategic Themes
- Step 3: Define Perspectives & Desired Outcomes
- Step 4: Define Performance Measures and Targets
- Step 5: Develop Strategic Initiatives
- Step 6: Ongoing Evaluation & Change





Original Kaplan/Norton Model: Four Key Perspectives



BOOK0271 Sept 2007 44

Previous Balanced Scorecard for UIHC NIVERSITY TOWA

INNOVATIVE CARE								
INDICATOR	FY '05 ACTUAL	FY '06 Q4	FY '06 TARGET	FY '06 BENCHMARK				
Market Share	6.9% [A]	n/a [B]	7.3%	3% improvement over CY '04 [A]				
Acute Admissions	25,063	26,030	25,839	UIHC Budget for 2.5 % growth				
Clinic Visits	668,456	673,947	693,348	UIHC Budget for 2% growth				
Average Length of Stay	6.99	6.67	6.50	UIHC Budget for 1/2 day reduction				
	EX	CELLENT SERVIC	E					
INDICATOR	FY '05 ACTUAL	FY '06 Q4	FY '06 TARGET	FY '06 BENCHMARK				
External Referrals	179,198	175,760	184,574	3% average annual growth				
Patient Satisfaction - Adult	81.7	82.0	84.0	3% improvement in score				
Patient Satisfaction - Pediatric	84.1	84.6	86.6	3% improvement in score				
	EXCE	PTIONAL OUTCOM	MES					
INDICATOR	FY '05 ACTUAL	FY '06 Q4	FY '06 TARGET	FY '06 BENCHMARK				
Observed/Expected Mortality Ratio	0.77	0.68	less than 1.0	UHC				
	STRATEGIC SUPPORT							
INDICATOR	FY '05 ACTUAL	FY '06 Q4	FY '06 TARGET	FY '06 BENCHMARK				
Cost Per Adjusted Discharge	\$8,941	\$8,694	\$8,888	UIHC Budget				
Operating Margin	3.03%	3.48%	3.20%	UIHC Budget				
Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization	\$71,937,422	\$78,338,190 [C]	\$71,888,599	UIHC Budget				
Employee Vacancy Rate	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	Internal				

^{**}CMI adjusted

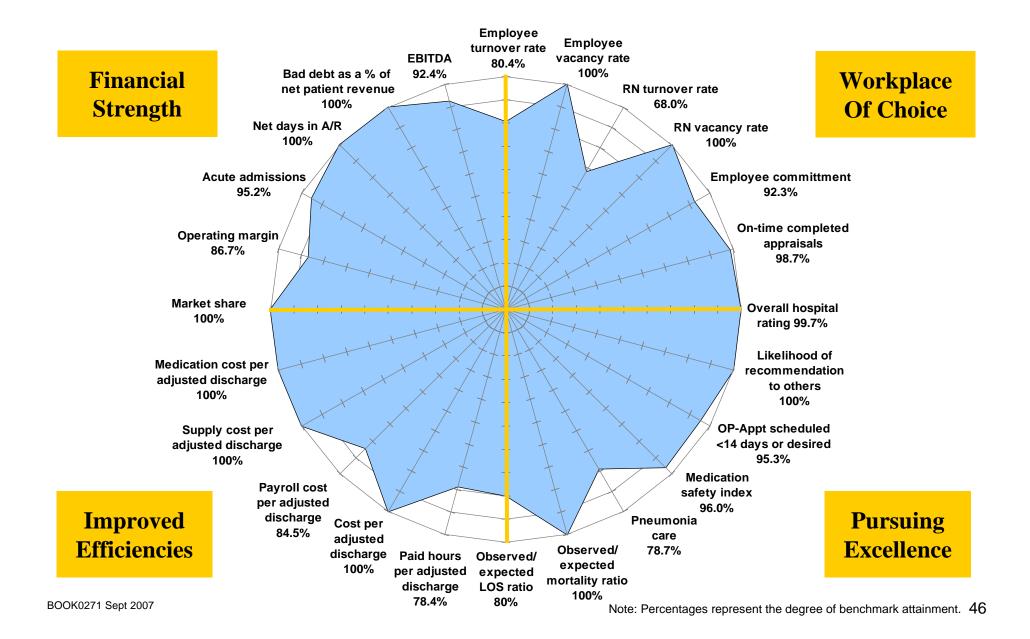
[[]A] FY '05 actual subject to change by IHA for missing data, CY 2004 Market share was 7.1%

[[]B] FY 2006 Q1 & Q2 expected May 2006, FY 2006 Q3 & Q4 expected November 2006

[[]C] Trended Annual Projection from June 2006 fiscal YTD actuals: Acute admissions: 26,030; Clinic visits (UIHC only): 673,947; External Referrals: 175,760; EBITDA: \$78,338,190

Future Balanced Scorecard Model







UI Health Care Incentive Program

Jean Robillard, MD

Vice President for Medical Affairs and Dean, CCOM